

## Appendix E: San Antonio Recommended Plant List-All Suited to Xeriscape Planting Methods

| <b>TREES</b>  |                              |               |  |                   |
|---|------------------------------|---------------|--|-------------------|
| <b>Small:</b> Fifteen (15) to twenty-five (25) Feet; <b>Medium:</b> Twenty (25) to Forty (40) Feet; <b>Large:</b> Forty (40) Feet and Higher (60'+) |                              |               |  |                   |
| <b>Common Name</b>  | <b>Scientific Name</b>       | <b>Height</b> | <b>Remarks</b>   | <b>Shade Area</b> |
| Anacacho, Orchid tree   | Bauhania congesta            | S-M           | Semi-Evergreen, tree-shrub, white flower clusters                              | 275               |
| Anaqua*, Sandpaper tree   | Ehretia anacua               | M-L           | Evergreen broadleaf; white flower clusters                                     | 875               |
| Arizona Cypress   | Cupressus arizonica          | M-L           | Evergreen conifer; gray green foliage; pyramidal shape                         | 875               |
| Texas Ash, Green Ash  | Fraxinus sp.                 | M-L           | Deciduous; fast growing  | 875               |
| Ashe Juniper*   | Juniperus ashei              | S-M           | Evergreen conifer; green foliage, females fruit                                | 275               |
| Bald Cypress*   | Taxodium distichum           | L             | Deciduous conifer; fine textured foliage; fall color                           | 1200              |
| Black Willow*   | Salix nigra                  | M-L           | Deciduous; riparian species  | 875               |
| Bur Oak*  | Quercus macrocarpa           | L             | Deciduous; large acorns and leaves, good shade tree                            | 1200              |
| Carolina Buckthorn  | Rhamnus caroliniana          | S-M           | Semi-Evergreen; sun-shade, glossy leaves, reddish fruit                        | 275               |
| Cedar Elm*  | Ulmus crassifolia            | M-L           | Deciduous; narrow canopy, good shade tree for R.O.Ws                           | 875               |
| Chinquapin Oak*   | Quercus muhlenbergii         | M-L           | Deciduous; round-topped tree; bold foliage                                     | 875               |
| Condalia, Brazil Tree, Bluewood Condalia*   | Condalia hookeri, C. viridis | S-M           | Evergreen; delicate foliage; very drought tolerant; sun-shade, good shade tree | 275               |
| Cottonwood  | Populus deltoides            | L+            | Deciduous; large leaves, females fluffy seeds                                  | 1200              |
| Crabapple, Texas*   | Mollis texana                | S-M           | Deciduous, full to partial sun, spring flowering tree                          | 275               |
| Desert Willow*  | Chilopsis linearis           | S             | Deciduous; pink tubular flowers; willow-like foliage, very drought tolerant    | n/a               |
| Deodar Cedar  | Cedrus deodara               | L             | Evergreen; spreading pyramidal shape   | 1200              |
| Ebony, Texas  | Pithecellobium flexicaule    | S             | Evergreen; sun; white flowers  | n/a               |
| Escarpment Black Cherry*  | Prunus serotina var. eximia  | M-L           | Deciduous; sun to shade; fall foliage  | 875               |
| Eve's Necklace*   | Sophora affinis              | M-L           | Deciduous; sun-shade; white to pink flowers                                    | 875               |
| Goldenball Lead Tree*   | Leucaena retusa              | S-M           | Deciduous; delicate foliage; fragrant yellow flowers                           | 275               |
| Hackberry   | Celtis spp.                  | M-L           | Deciduous; prolific; wildlife favorite   | 875               |
| Honey Locust  | Gleditsia triacanthos        | M             | Deciduous; thornless varieties available                                       | 550               |
| Huisache*   | Acacia farnesiana            | M             | Deciduous; delicate foliage; fragrant yellow flowers                           | 550               |

|   |                                     |     |   |      |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----|---|------|
| Kidneywood  | <i>Eysenhardtia polystachya</i>     | S   | Deciduous; delicate tree-shrub; fragrant white flowers                        | n/a  |
| Lacy Oak*   | <i>Quercus laceyi</i>               | M   | Deciduous; sun-partial shade; hill county native, good shade tree             | 550  |
| Live Oak*   | <i>Quercus virginiana</i>           | M-L | Evergreen-like; good shade tree   | 875  |
| Mesquite*   | <i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>          | S-M | Deciduous; lacy spreading form  | 275  |
| Mexican Buckeye                                     | <i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>            | S   | Deciduous; pink-red spring flowers  | n/a  |
| Pecan*  | <i>Carya illinoensis</i>            | L+  | Deciduous; needs lots of space; sensitive to root impact                      | 1200 |
| Persimmon, Texas*                                   | <i>Diospyros texana</i>             | S-M | Deciduous; sun-shade, smooth bark; females has black pulpy fruit              | 275  |
| Plum, Mexican*                                      | <i>Prunus mexicana</i>              | S   | Deciduous; sun to shade; white flowers, fruit                                 | n/a  |
| Possum Haw*   | <i>Ilex decidua</i>                 | S-M | Deciduous; sun-shade; female has red fruit                                    | 275  |
| Retama, Paloverde                                   | <i>Parkinsonia texana</i>           | S-M | Deciduous; fast growing, yellow flowers                                       | 275  |
| Red Oak, Shumard                                    | Shumard <i>Quercus shumardii</i>    | L   | Deciduous; fall color, good shade tree  | 1200 |
| Red Oak, Texas                                      | <i>Quercus texana</i>               | M   | Deciduous; fall color, good shade tree  | 550  |
| Redbud, Texas, Oklahoma, Mexican*                   | <i>Cercis canadensis var texana</i> | S-M | Deciduous; sun-shade, red/pink or white flowers                               | 275  |
| Rusty Blackhaw                                      | <i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>           | S   | Deciduous; fall color, white flower clusters                                  | n/a  |
| Silk-tassle*  | <i>Garrya ovata</i>                 | S   | Evergreen; sun-shade  | n/a  |
| Spiny Hackberry                                     | <i>Celtis pallida</i>               | S   | Evergreen; greenish white flowers, yellow orange fruit                        | n/a  |
| Sycamore, Mexican                                   | <i>Platanus mexicana</i>            | L+  | Deciduous; large leaves, good shade tree                                      | 1200 |
| Sycamore, Texas*                                    | <i>Platanus glabrata</i>            | L+  | Deciduous; large leaves, good shade tree                                      | 1200 |
| Texas Mountain Laurel*                              | <i>Sophora secundiflora</i>         | S   | Evergreen, part shade to full sun; fragrant purple flowers                    | n/a  |
| Texas Pistache                                      | <i>Pistacia texana</i>              | S   | Semi-Evergreen; full sun to part-shade; red fruit                             | n/a  |
| Wafer Ash, Hop tree                                 | <i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>            | S   | Semi-Evergreen; sun-shade; light green foliage                                | n/a  |
| Western Soapberry                                   | <i>Sapindus drummondii</i>          | M-L | Deciduous; full to partial sun; good shade tree, cluster large yellow flowers | 875  |
| Wild Olive  | <i>Cordia boissiereri</i>           | S-M | Semi-Evergreen; large white flowers, hardy to ~14°F                           | 275  |
| Vitex, Chaste Tree, False Hemp Tree, Lavender Tree* | <i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>           | S-M | Deciduous; purple, pink, or white flower spikes                               | 275  |
| Yaupon Holly*                                       | <i>Ilex vomitora</i>                | S-M | Evergreen; sun-shade; female has red fruit                                    | 275  |

| <b>SHRUBS</b>  |                        |               |  |
|--|------------------------|---------------|--|
| <b>Large (Not Taller than Twenty-Five (25) Feet at Maturity)</b> |                        |               |  |
| <b>Common Name</b>   | <b>Scientific Name</b> | <b>Height</b> | <b>Remarks</b>                           |
| Bay  | <i>Laurel noblis</i>   | 6'-12'        | Evergreen, sun-part sun, fragrant leaves |

|                        |                             |         |   |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---|
| Buckeye                | <i>Aesculus pavia</i>       | 6'-12'  | Deciduous (even in dry weather), shade, yellow or red flowers     |
| Evergreen Sumac*       | <i>Rhus virens</i>          | 4'-15'  | Evergreen, sun-shade, red fruit                                   |
| Flameleaf Sumac*       | <i>Rhus lanceolata</i>      | 5'-15'  | Sun-partial shade; deciduous; red berries in fall; fall color     |
| Texas Mountain Laurel* | <i>Sophora secundiflora</i> | 10'-25' | Tree-like evergreen shrub; purple spring flowers; sun, part shade |
| Texas Pistache         | <i>Pistacia texana</i>      | 6'-12'  | Semi-evergreen, sun   |

|   |                                    |        |  |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|--|
| <b>SHRUBS</b>   |                                    |        |  |
| <b>Medium (Five (5) to Ten (10) Feet at Maturity)</b> |                                    |        |  |
| Glossy Abelia   | <i>Abelia grandiflora</i>          | 5'-9'  | Bronze evergreen foliage; white or pink; sun, part shade   |
| Agarita*  | <i>Mahonia trifoliata</i>          | 5'-9'  | Holly-like evergreen foliage; yellow spring; red edible berries; sun-shade   |
| Cenizo, Texas Sage*                                   | <i>Leucophyllum</i> sp.            | 5'-9'  | Dusty gray evergreen foliage; sun; blooms throughout summer; purple - pink flowers; several new varieties: including compact |
| Elbow Bush  | <i>Forestiera pubescens</i>        | 3'-6'  | Deciduous; sun-shade, small white flowers, black fruit   |
| Fragrant Sumac  | <i>Rhus aromatica</i>              | 3'-6'  | Deciduous; part shade, fall color  |
| Hogplum   | <i>Colubrina texensis</i>          | 4'-6'  | Part shade, full sun; fragrant blooms  |
| Juniper   | <i>Juniperus</i> sp.               | 5'-10' | Tough evergreen; many varieties; sun, part shade   |
| Mutablis Rose, Butterfly Rose, Old Blush              | <i>Rosa chinensis</i> x (Mutablis) | 3'-5'  | Sun, large single petal flowers change color as ages   |
| Pomegranate   | <i>Punica granatum</i>             | 5'-10' | Sun, upright shrub; orange blooms; edible fruit; dwarf variety   |
| Primrose Jasmine                                      | <i>Jasminum mesnyi</i>             | 5'-8'  | Evergreen, sun-shade, sprawling, yellow flowers  |
| Southern Wax Myrtle                                   | <i>Myrica cerifera</i>             | 3'-8'  | Evergreen, sun-shade, compact variety, available   |
| White Brush   | <i>Aloysia gratissima</i>          | 4'-8'  | Delicate; fragrant white flower; suckers, can be used as a hedge   |

|  |   |       |  |
|--|---|-------|--|
| <b>SHRUBS</b>  |   |       |  |
| <b>Small (Not Taller than Five (5) Feet at Maturity)</b> |   |       |  |
| American Beautyberry                                     | <i>Callicarpa americana</i>                       | 3'-4' | Deciduous, fruit in fall and winter, purple; part shade        |
| Agave, century plant                                     | <i>Agave americana</i>                            | 3'-5' | Sun, rosette, spine-tipped leaves                              |
| Barbados Cherry  | <i>Malpighia glabra</i>                           | 2'-4' | Evergreen, pink flowers, red fruit, sun-shade                  |
| Barberry   | <i>Berberis thunbergii</i><br><i>atropurpurea</i> | 3'-5' | Evergreen; sun-part shade, color foliage                       |
| Grayleaf Cotoneaster                                     | <i>Cotoneaster glaucophylla</i>                   | 3'-5' | Sprawling evergreen shrub; dusty gray foliage; sun, part shade |
| Juniper  | <i>Juniperus</i> sp.                              | 2'-5' | Evergreen shrubs; many varieties available; sun                |
| Mexican Butterfly Weed                                   | <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>                         | 3'    | Broad clusters of orange flowers                               |
| Mexican Oregano  | <i>Poliomentha longiflora</i>                     | 2'-3' | Evergreen, sun, pink flowers                                   |
| Rock rose  | <i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i>                        | 2'-4' | Deciduous; sub-shrub, pink or purple flowers                   |
| Rosemary, Upright  | <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>                     | 3'-5' | Evergreen, sun-part shade; blue flowers                        |

|           |                       |       |  |
|-----------|-----------------------|-------|--|
| Red Yucca | Hesperaloe parviflora | 3'-4' | Sun, rosette, narrow leaves                |
| Yucca     | Hesperaloe parviflora | 3'-4' | Sun, rosette, narrow leaves, white flowers |

| <b>VINES</b>               |                             |               |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|
| <b>Common Name</b>         | <b>Scientific Name</b>      | <b>Height</b> | <b>Remarks</b>   |
| Autumn Clematis            | Clematis sp.                | n/a           | Evergreen; fragrant white fall; sun, part shade                                |
| Carolina Jessamine         | Gelsemium sempervirens      | n/a           | Evergreen; yellow spring; sun, part shade                                      |
| Confederate Jasmine        | Trachelospermum jasminoides | n/a           | Evergreen; fragrant white spring; sun, part shade                              |
| Coral honeysuckle          | Lonicera sempervirens       | n/a           | Almost Evergreen; red blooms; part shade to full sun                           |
| Coral vine, Queen's wreath | Antigonon leptopus          | n/a           | Pink flowers in late summer and fall; sun                                      |
| Fig Ivy                    | Ficus pumila (repens)       | n/a           | Evergreen; clings to walls; sun, part shade                                    |
| Lady Banksia               | Rosa banksia                | n/a           | Evergreen, flowers in yellow or white; sun-part shade                          |
| Scarlet Clematis           | Clematis texana             | n/a           | Shade to part shade, spring and summer blooms; red, rust, maroon, or rose-pink |
| Silverlace Vine            | Polygonum ambertii          | n/a           | Fluffy masses of white; sun, part shade  |
| Virginia Creeper           | Parthenocissus quinquefolia | n/a           | Deciduous  |

| <b>GROUNDCOVER</b>   |                             |               |   |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---|
| <b>Common Name</b>   | <b>Scientific Name</b>      | <b>Height</b> | <b>Remarks</b>  |
| Asiatic Jasmine      | Trachelospermum asiaticum   | n/a           | Evergreen; green or variegated foliage; sun, part shade, no flowers |
| Columbine            | Aquilegia spp.              | n/a           | Evergreen, gray/green foliage, yellow flowers                       |
| Confederate Jasmine  | Trachelospermum jasminoides | n/a           | Evergreen; fragrant, white spring flowers; sun, part shade          |
| Frogfruit            | Phyla incisa                | n/a           | Semi-evergreen, creeper, sun-part sun, white flowers                |
| Lantana purple, gold | Lantana sp.                 | n/a           | Deciduous, sun, purple, white or yellow flowers                     |
| Pigeonberry          | Rivina humilis              | 1'-2'         | Semi-evergreen shrub  |
| Rosemary, prostrate  | Rosmarinus officinalis      | 1'-2'         | Evergreen sub-shrub, sun to part sun, blue flowers                  |
| Katie' Ruellia       | Ruellia spp.                | 1'-2'         | Evergreen, sun-shade, rosette with purple or pink flowers           |
| Santolina            | Santolina sp.               | 1'-2'         | Species with green or silver foliage; sun                           |
| Trailing Juniper     | Juniperus sp.               | n/a           | Several varieties available; not suitable for wet, humid areas; sun |
| Verbena              | Verbena spp.                | n/a           | Evergreen, pink, purple, white, red flowers                         |
| Yarrow               | Achillea millefolium        | n/a           | Gray or green gray leaves; many varieties                           |

| <b>GRASSES, TURF</b> |                        |               |                |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Common Name</b>   | <b>Scientific Name</b> | <b>Height</b> | <b>Remarks</b> |

|                     |                                |        |   |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------|---|
| Bermuda grass       | <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>        | n/a    | Excellent drought tolerance; poor shade tolerance; sun                |
| Buffalograss*       | <i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>     | 4"-6"  | Excellent drought tolerance; poor shade tolerance; sun                |
| Prarie mix          | n/a                            | 8"-12" | Mixture of Texas native Bunch, can add wildflowers                    |
| St. Augustine grass | <i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> | n/a    | Produces dense turf; shade areas only; poor drought tolerance; sodded |

| <b>PERENNIALS</b>    |                                  |               |  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--|
| <b>Common Name</b>   | <b>Scientific Name</b>           | <b>Height</b> | <b>Remarks</b>   |
| Butterfly Weed       | <i>Asclepias</i> spp.            | 3'            | Semi-hardy perennial, orange flowers                             |
| Cigar Plant          | <i>Cuphea micropetala</i>        | 3'-4'         | Red, yellow; summer to fall flowers; sun                         |
| Fall Aster           | <i>Aster</i> spp.                | 2'-3'         | Semi-evergreen, sun-part sun, blue or white                      |
| Firebush             | <i>Hamelia patens</i>            | 3'-5'         | Reddish orange; summer to fall flowers; sun                      |
| Hinckley's Columbine | <i>Aquilegia hinckleyana</i>     | 18"           | Yellow; spring flowers; shade                                    |
| Indigo Spires        | <i>Sage Salvia</i> spp.          | 2'-3'         | Semi-evergreen, sun, dark blue flowers                           |
| Lantana              | <i>Lantana</i> sp.               | 1'-2'         | Many colors; spring to fall flowers; sun                         |
| Mealy Cup Sage*      | <i>Salvia farinacea</i>          | 3'            | Sun, part shade; blue, white, purple flowers                     |
| Mexican Oregano      | <i>Poliomentha longiflora</i>    | 1'-3'         | Evergreen; pink; summer flowers; sun                             |
| Mexican Petunia      | <i>Ruellia</i> sp.               | 1'-3'         | Evergreen; tolerates shade; purple, pink, white flowers, suckers |
| Mexican Sage         | <i>Salvia leucantha</i>          | 3'-4'         | Semi-evergreen; blue; spring to fall flowers; sun                |
| Mist flower,         | <i>Boneset Eupatorium</i> spp.   | 2'-4'         | Hardy perennial, white to blue flowers                           |
| Muhly Grass*         | <i>Muehlenbergia lindheimeri</i> | 3'            | Evergreen; hardy perennial; sun                                  |
| Pigeonberry          | <i>Rivina humilis</i>            | 1'-2'         | Semi-evergreen shrub   |
| Purple Cone Flower   | <i>Echinacea purpurea</i>        | 2'            | Hardy perennial, rosette with pink or white flowers              |
| Perennial verbena*   | <i>Verbena</i> sp.               | 6"-1'         | Many colors; spring to fall flowers; sun                         |
| Rock rose            | <i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i>       | 2'-4'         | Deciduous; sub-shrub, pink or purple flowers                     |
| Rosemary             | <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>    | 1'-4'         | Sun, part shade; blue flowers                                    |
| Shrimp Plant         | <i>Justicia</i> spp.             | 1'-2'         | Hardy perennial, sun-part sun; orange, red flowers               |
| Skullcap             | <i>Scutellaria frutescens</i>    | 1'            | Evergreen sub-shrub; pink or purple flowers                      |
| Texas Betony         | <i>Stachys coccinea</i>          | 1'-2'         | Evergreen, gray-green; red tubular flowers                       |
| Tropical Sage        | <i>Salvia coccinea</i>           | 2'-3'         | Evergreen, red, pink blooms; part shade to full sun              |
| Turk's Cap           | <i>Malvaviscus drummondii</i>    | 1'-4'         | Shade; red flowers   |
| White Rain Lily*     | <i>Zephyranthes candida</i>      | 1'            | Ephemeral; sun, part shade; white                                |

| <b>PALMS</b>        |                              |               |   |
|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---|
| <b>Common Name</b>  | <b>Scientific Name</b>       | <b>Height</b> | <b>Remarks</b>  |
| California Fan Palm | <i>Washingtonia filifera</i> | 15'-60'       | Tree-like palm; sun. Hybrids with <i>W. robusta</i> can be taller |

|                         |                               |         |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|--|
| Dwarf Palmetto*         | <i>Sabal minor</i>            | 3'-7'   | Trunkless, bushy palm; sun, part shade                         |
| Texas Palmetto*         | <i>Sabal texana</i>           | 10'-25' | Tall, native Texas palm; sun                                   |
| Windmill Palm           | <i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>  | 10'-35' | Tree-like; sun; not considered a canopy; good foundation plant |
| Mexican Blue Palm       | <i>Brahea armata</i>          | 12'-25' | Fan palm with blue-green leaves; sun                           |
| Butia or Jelly Palm     | <i>Butia capitata</i>         | 10'-15' | Feather palm with blue-green leaves; sun                       |
| European Fan Palm       | <i>Chamaerops humilis</i>     | 6'-12'  | Tough, clumping fan palm with spiny petioles                   |
| Mazari Palm             | <i>Nannorrhops ritchiana</i>  | 6'-25'  | Slow growing fan palm with blue-green leaves                   |
| Canary Island Date Palm | <i>Phoenix canariensis</i>    | 40'     | Beautiful feather palm; may be damaged in very cold winters    |
| Needle Palm             | <i>Rhapidophyllum hystrix</i> | 5'-6'   | Clumping shrublike palm foliage for sun to part shade          |
| Silver Saw Palmetto     | <i>Sorenoa repens</i>         | 3'-6'   | Clumping low palm in both blue and green forms                 |

| <b>ORNAMENTAL GRASSES</b> |                                     |               |                                     |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>Common Name</b>        | <b>Scientific Name</b>              | <b>Height</b> | <b>Remarks</b>                      |
| Big Bluestem              | <i>Andropogon gerardi</i>           | 1'-2'         | Sun, clump grass                    |
| Eastern Gamagrass         | <i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>        | 2'-3'         | Dense, part shade, full sun         |
| Inland Sea oats           | <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>      | 2'-4'         | Shade, dappled shade, part shade    |
| Little Bluestem *         | <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>      | 1'-2'         | Evergreen, part shade, full sun     |
| Muhly Grass*              | <i>Muehlenbergia lindheimeri</i>    | 2'-5'         | Evergreen, part shade, full sun     |
| Purple Fountain Grass     | <i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> 'Rubrum' | 2'-3'         | Delicate color accent; full sun     |
| Sideoats Grama*           | <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>       | 2'-3'         | Dappled shade, part shade, full sun |
| Switchgrass               | <i>Panicum virgatum</i>             | 3'            | Part shade, full sun                |

| <b>RIPARIAN &amp; AQUATIC</b> |                                  |               |  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--|
| <b>Common Name</b>            | <b>Scientific Name</b>           | <b>Height</b> | <b>Remarks</b>   |
| Button Bush*                  | <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> | 6'-10'        | Large, deciduous shrub, sun, white ball shape flowers                      |
| Indiobush*                    | <i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>         | 6'-10'        | Large, deciduous shrub, shade-sun, spikes of purple flowers                |
| Roughleaf Dogwood*            | <i>Cornus drummondii</i>         | 6'-15'        | Large, deciduous shrub or tree, shade-sun, clusters of white flowers       |
| Crab Apple*                   | <i>Crataegus texana</i>          | 8'-15'        | Large, deciduous shrub or tree, shade-sun, large clusters of white flowers |
| Wooly Rosemallow*             | <i>Hibiscus lasiocarpus</i>      | 3'-6'         | Large shrub, white to rose flowers   |
| Edwards Plateau Sedge         | <i>Carex microdonta</i>          | 1"-7"         | Rhizomatous perennial, calcareous soils                                    |
| Bear Grass*                   | <i>Nolina sp</i>                 | 2'-3'         | Large clump, grass-like, shade-sun, good for bank stabilization            |
| Purple Iris                   | <i>Iris brevicaulis</i>          | 1'-1.5'       | Hardy perennial, purple flowers  |
| Pickernelweed*                | <i>Pontoderia cordata</i>        | 5'-1'         | Aquatic edge, sun, spikes of purple flowers                                |
| Horsetail                     | <i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>      | 1'-1.5'       | Rhizomatous, grass-like, shade-sun, water edge                             |
| Blue Water Lily*              | <i>Nymphaea</i>                  | n/a           | Floating, semi-sun-sun,  |
| Pond Weed                     | <i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>   | 8"-16"        | Rhizomatous, whorls of purple flowers                                      |

|                      |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--|--|--|
|                      |  |  |  |
| * Texas Native Plant |  |  |  |
| Note:                | Red Tip Photinia is no longer recommended due to new disease |  |  |